

# EvaluVision: Facilitate utilization-focused evaluation using visual methods

Yumiko Kanemitsu, Regional Evaluation Officer, WFP Regional Bureau for Asia and the Pacific Keisuke Taketani, Graphic facilitator

# Today, we are going to talk about



An overview of evaluation facilitation and visual thinking



Case studies: virtual workshops in Myanmar and Bangladesh



Lessons learned: evaluation and planning

# The problems of evaluation





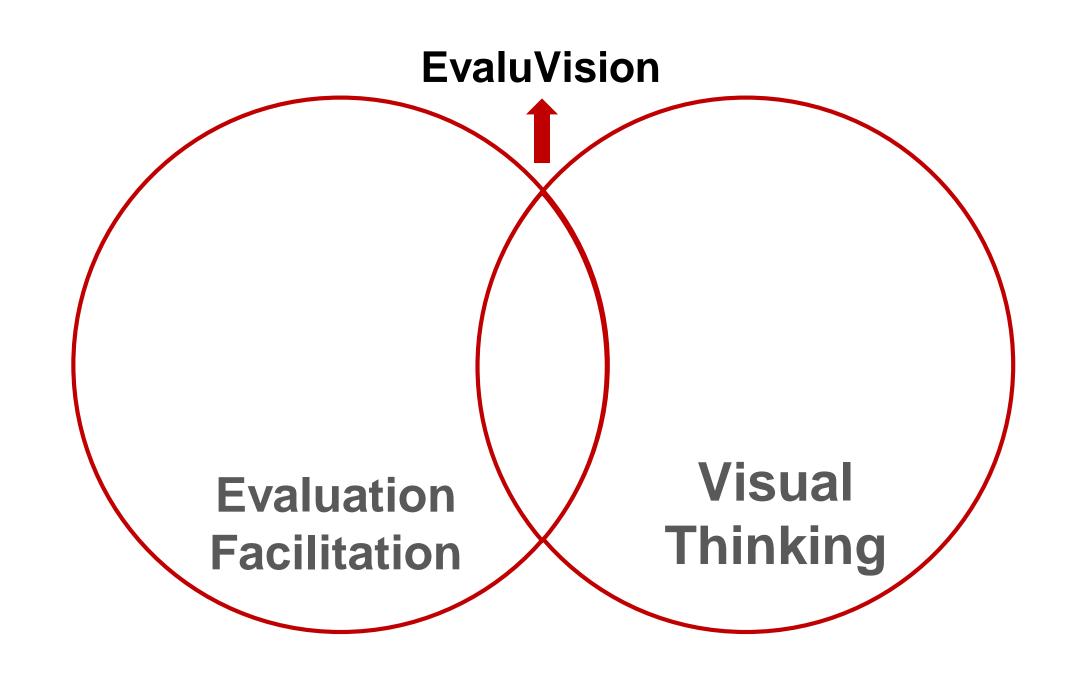
Producing actionable management response?



Easily digestible?



Widely disseminated?



# Evaluation

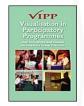
**Facilitation** 

#### Facilitated session means...

"a highly structured meeting in which the meeting leader (the facilitator) guides the participants through a series of pre-defined steps to arrive at a result that is created, understood and accepted by all participants." (International Association of facilitators, Michael Wilkinson)



Facilitating
Evaluation
Michael Quinn Patton



Visualisation in Participatory Programmes



The Skilled
Facilitator
Roger M. Schwarz

Online resource:

Blog | EvaluForward Why use facilitation in evaluation? Toolkit | BetterEvaluation.org













#### Visual and cognitive science

"People learn and remember best through images, not through written or spoken words." (John Medina, a development molecular biologist)

#### Types of visualization and resources



Hand drawing

## Pool of graphic recorders

- International Forum of Visual Practitioners
- Value Web



Infographic

# Infographic software

- Piktochart
- Canva

#### Icons, pictogram

- The Noun Project
- Freepik
- Pictogram2.com



Data visualization

# Dashboard software

- Tableau
- MS Power BI

#### Chart design

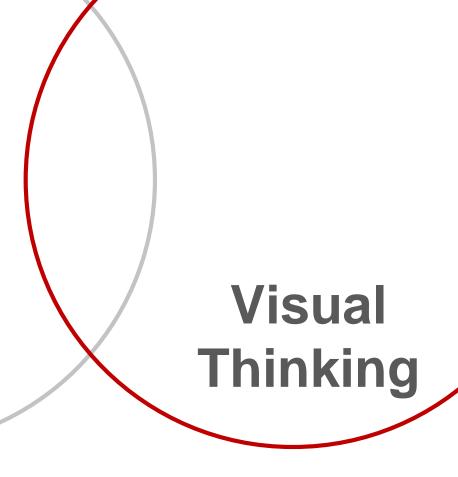
Raw Graphs



Photos/videos

# Free stock photos

- Pexels
- Freepik



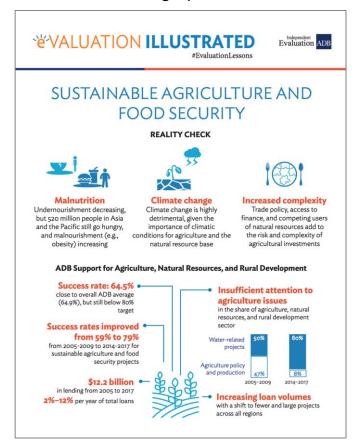
#### Examples of visualization methods for evaluation

#### Hand drawing



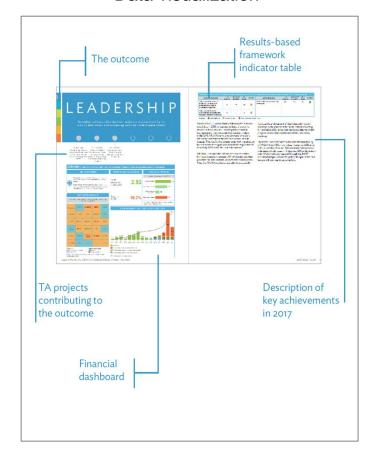
Kat Haugh, American Evaluation Association

#### Infographic



Keisuke Taketani, ADB Evaluation illustrated series

#### Data visualization



Rose Azcuna ADB Regional Malaria Trust Fund

# **Benefits of EvaluVision**

Engagement and collaboration

**Big Picture** 

**Solution Focus** 

Communication









## The Three Elements of EvaluVision

**Evaluation facilitation** 

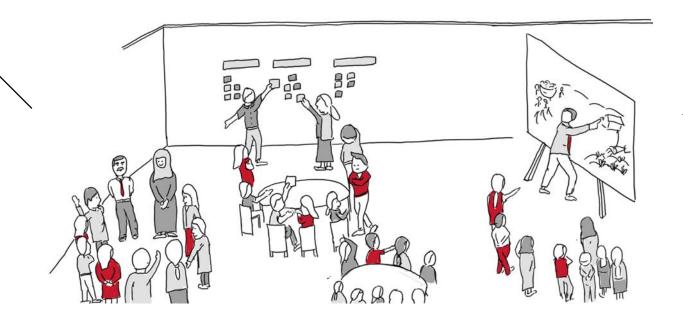
Evaluation is not just about methodology, but exchanging dialogues

**7** Future thinking

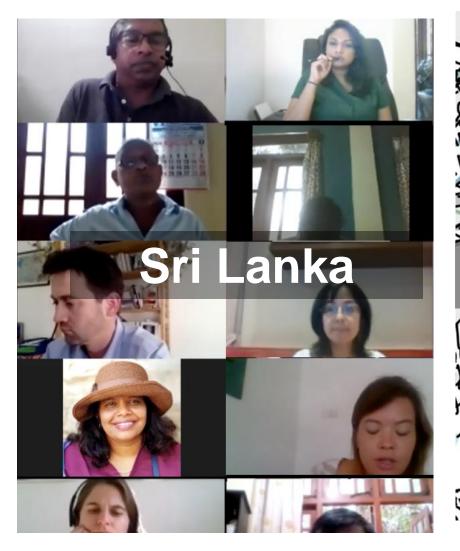
Recommendations has to link past with future

**Q** Use of graphic

Visual thinking is an effective cognitive tool

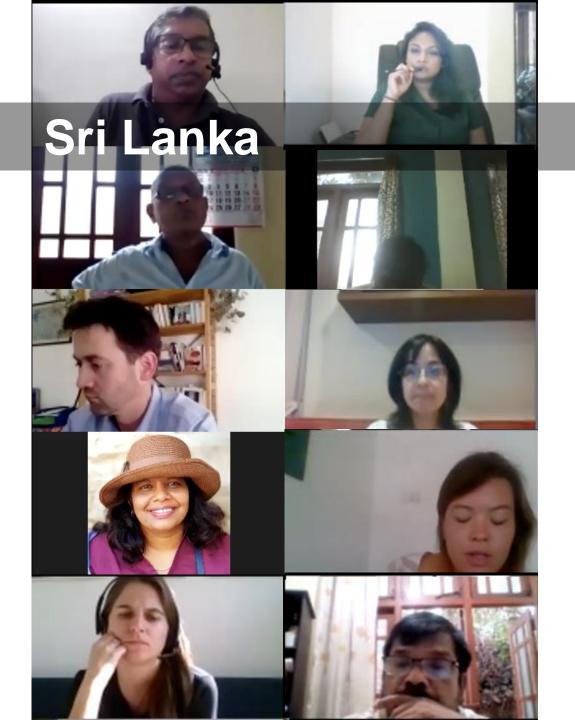


# **Cases of EvaluVision**









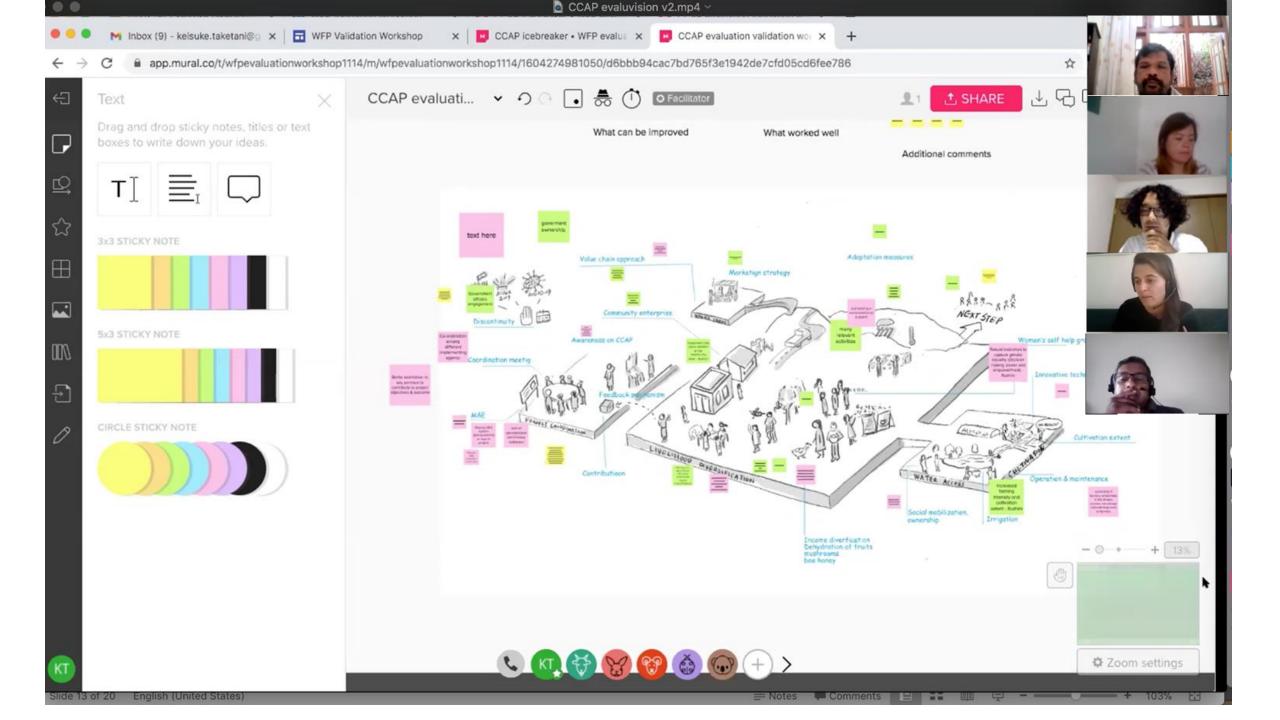
# Final Evaluation of Addressing Climate Change Impacts on Marginalized Agricultural Communities Living in the Mahaweli River Basin of Sri Lanka from 2013 to 2020

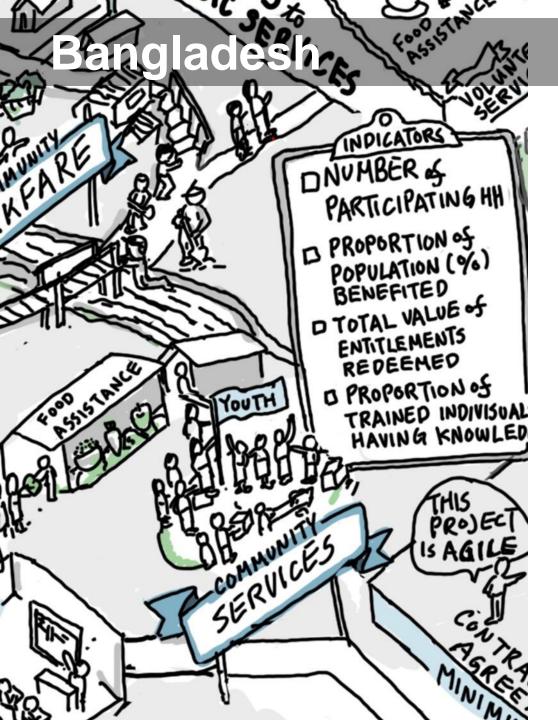
#### **Purpose**

- Understand the key findings of evaluation through a presentation and a graphic summary
- Exchange opinions to validate the key findings and lessons learned among stakeholders
- Discuss to draft actionable and realistic recommendations, which leads to the next planning
- Discuss to plan actionable management response to improve the next project design

#### **Participants**

WFP, UNDP, Ministry of Environment and Water resources





# **Emergency Multi-Sector Rohingya Crisis Response Project**

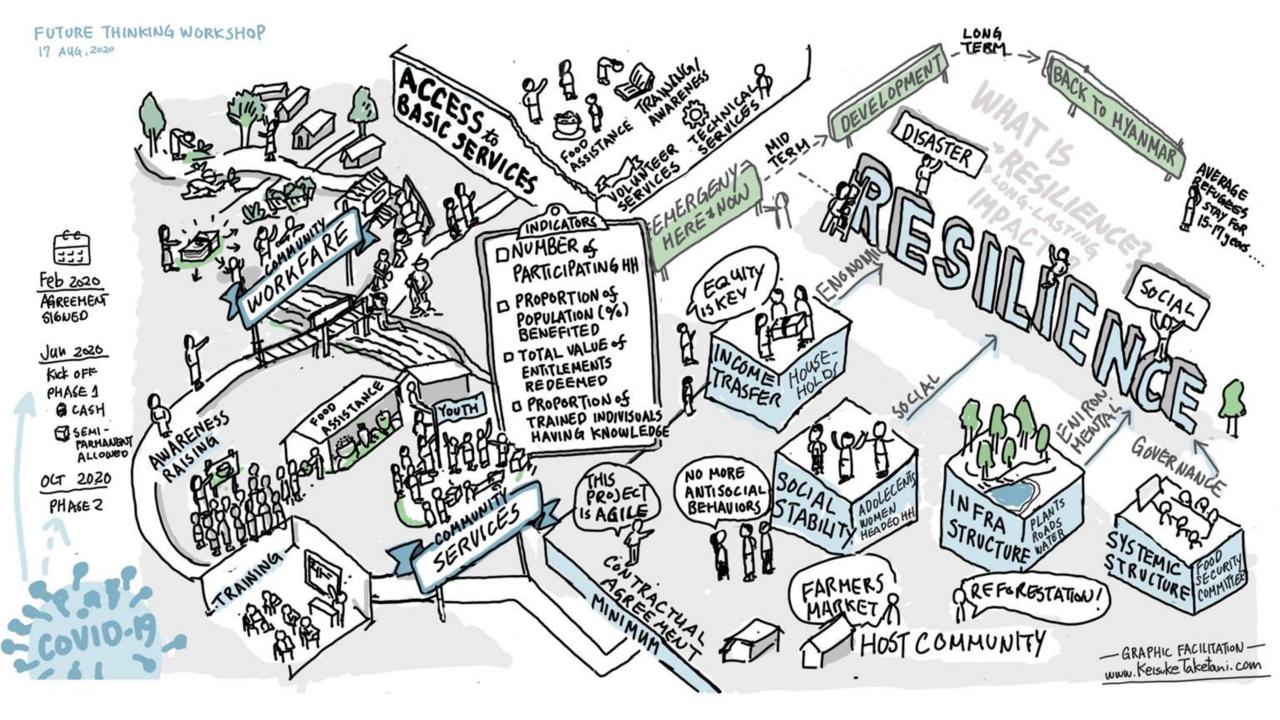
Component 2: Strengthening Community Resilience

#### Purpose

- Understand the current situation and project concept in the inception report
- Discuss potential scenarios (situation analysis)
- Move from the scenario stage to an action plan, executable in the present.

#### **Participants**

WFP staff regional office, sub-office, work from home





# Validation workshop of USDA McGovern-Dole International Food for Education and Child Nutrition Programme

#### 1. Cox's Bazaar workshop

<u>Purpose:</u> To validate the midterm evaluation findings. <u>Participants:</u> Local level officials, implementing partners, teachers, headmasters, school management committees and parents. A total of 33 participated.

#### 2. Dhaka workshop

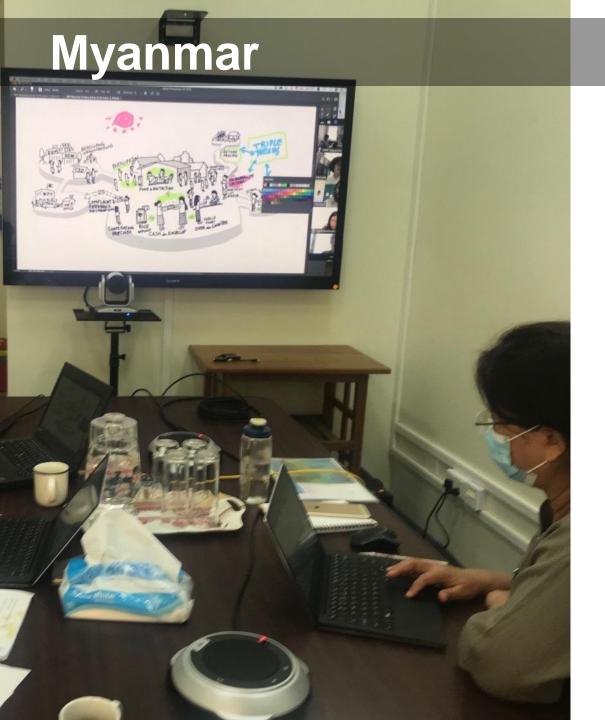
<u>Purpose:</u> to validate the findings from the evaluation and as well as having in depth discussion on its recommendations.

<u>Participants:</u> relevant officials from MoPME, DPE, and other relevant ministries including IMED, DAE, BIRTAN. A total of 21 participated.









# Visual Thinking Evaluation Validation Workshop of Relief Food and Cash Assistance to Conflict-affected people in Kachin and Northern Shan

#### Purpose

- to understand the key findings of evaluation through a presentation and graphic summary
- discuss and validate the key findings
- identify and prioritize next steps which will feed into management response

#### **Participants**

WFP staff Main office, sub-office, work from home

## **Lessons learned**

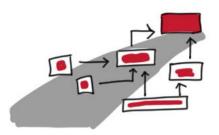


### Management response

- It is still difficult to produce quality management response for people, despite the validation workshop (more future thinking!)
- Preparatory work for drafting management response is needed and discuss it in-depth in the validation workshop.

### **Planning**

- Online visual workshop prove to be effective communication: saving time, engaging dialogue, and building consensus
- Follow-up actions using the developed Theory of Change (ToC) and graphic image throughout the programme cycle



# Building EvaluVision community of practice



Sharing the examples of EvaluVision with evaluation and graphic facilitation associations



Sharing resources (EvaluVision toolkit)



Matching graphic facilitators and evaluators



# **EVALUVISION**

HOW VISUAL THINKING IMPROVES EVALUATION USE AND INFLUENCE

#### WHY EVALUVISION?



#### On The Same Page

Evaluation is maximized when stakeholders fully utilize it. By combining visual thinking with the current text-based evaluation report, EvaluVision helps increase its utilization.

For beneficiaries and government officials, the workshop using inclusive approach provide opportunity for active participation in evaluation process.

For stakeholders who may not have the time to read a full report, a one-page summary with a graphic is a concise and efficient way of sharing the key message.

#### Information is...



#### Finely distilled.

In a society where we produce and access an overwhelming amount of information everyday, we need to employ new and better skills at sifting through all the data to get to the essentials.



#### Easily digestible.

Communications have become more visual and intuitive. Combining visuals with text results in a more comprehensible and engaging report.



#### Widely disseminated.

Community input is key to an evaluation. However, evaluation reports seldom reach community beneficiaries and officials. This gap in communication can be addressed with the visual thinking workshop methods presented in this book.



10

#### **PARTICIPANTS**

The ideal number of participants for EvaluVision is around 15 to 30 people. Beyond this number, it becomes difficult for every participants to see the graphic and discuss around it. If more number of people are to participate, either divide them and conduct more sessions, or arrange video camera and projector to display the graphic in bigger screen.

At the heart of EvlauVision is inclusiveness and engagement. As much as possible, it is recommended to maximize the diversity of participants form beneficiaries and stakeholder on the ground, national policy makers, donors, and WFP staff.



Beneficiaries



Implementing partners



Government



Development organizations



Donors



WFP staff

#### VENUE

Selection of venue sometimes underestimated its importance. One of the most effective way to ensure the participation from certain group is to organize the workshop at their place, or somewhere nearby. Community level workshop must take place at the heart of the community. On the contrary, when the venue is far from ministry, government officials might think twice to come and join.

EvaluVision prefers to have open and flexible space. Participants are expected to move around the room, form different groups, and gather around the boards and graphics. Natural lights is also important to keep the atmosphere energetic and uplifting.

